

Fall 2025 – Summer 2026 INSTRUCTIONAL CALENDAR

**FALL SEMESTER 2025**

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
August 22	Friday	Faculty Professional Development Day & Meetings
August 25	Monday	15 Week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week & 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
September 1	Monday	Labor Day – No Classes
September 16	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes Begin
October 13	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes End
October 16	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes
October 21	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes Begin
November 17	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Fall Classes End
November 20	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon - 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Fall Classes
November 25 – 26	Tuesday – Wednesday	No Classes
November 27 – 30	Thursday – Sunday	Thanksgiving Recess – No Classes
December 1	Monday	Fall Classes Resume
December 14	Sunday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Fall Classes End
December 17	Wednesday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Classes

**WINTER SEMESTER 2026**

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
January 9	Friday	Faculty Professional Development Day & Meetings
January 12	Monday	15 Week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week & 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
January 19	Monday	Martin Luther King Day – No Classes
February 3	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes Begin
March 2	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes End
March 5	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes
March 9 – 15	Monday – Sunday	Mid-Winter Break – No Classes
March 16	Monday	Classes Resume
March 17	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
April 13	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Classes End
April 16	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Classes
May 4	Monday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Classes End
May 7	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Classes
May 9	Saturday	Commencement

**SPRING/SUMMER SESSION 2026**

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
May 11	Monday	7 week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Spring Classes Begin
May 25	Monday	Memorial Day – No Classes
June 2	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes Begin
June 19	Friday	Juneteenth – No Classes*
June 29	Monday	7 Week Spring Classes End
July 2	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 7 Week Spring Classes
July 3 – 4	Friday – Saturday	Independence Day – No Classes*
July 6	Monday	7 Week Summer Classes Begin
August 3	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes End
August 6	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes
August 23	Sunday	7 Week Summer Classes End
August 24	Monday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Spring and 15 Week Spring Classes End
August 27	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Spring and 15 Week Spring Classes, and 7 Week Summer Classes

\* Class sessions missed due to a holiday will be managed as outlined in the section syllabus.

**NOTE:** Final grades for classes must be submitted 2.5 business days after the last day of the class, unless otherwise noted above. Grades are due by noon. If two session durations have final grades due on consecutive days, the due dates will be combined to the later date.

Fall 2026 – Summer 2027 INSTRUCTIONAL CALENDAR

**FALL SEMESTER 2026**

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
August 28	Friday	Faculty Professional Development Day & Meetings
August 31	Monday	15 Week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week & 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
September 7	Monday	Labor Day – No Classes
September 22	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes Begin
October 19	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes End
October 22	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes
October 27	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes Begin
November 23	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Fall Classes End
November 24 – 25	Tuesday – Wednesday	No Classes
November 26 – 29	Thursday – Sunday	Thanksgiving Recess – No Classes
November 30	Monday	Fall Classes Resume
November 30	Monday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Fall Classes
December 20	Sunday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Fall Classes End
December 23	Wednesday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Classes

**WINTER SEMESTER 2027**

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
January 8	Friday	Faculty Professional Development Day & Meetings
January 11	Monday	15 Week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week and 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
January 18	Monday	Martin Luther King Day – No Classes
February 1	Monday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes Begin
March 1	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes End
March 4	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes
March 8 – 14	Monday – Sunday	Mid-Winter Break – No Classes
March 15	Monday	Classes Resume
March 15	Monday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
April 12	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Classes End
April 15	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Classes
May 2	Sunday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week and 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes End
May 3	Monday	15 Week Classes End
May 6	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week, and 15 Week Classes
May 8	Saturday	Commencement

**SPRING/SUMMER SESSION 2027**

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
May 10	Monday	7 week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Spring Classes Begin
May 31	Monday	Memorial Day – No Classes
June 1	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes Begin
June 19	Saturday	Juneteenth – No Classes*
June 28	Monday	7 Week Spring Classes End
July 1	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 7 Week Spring Classes
July 4 – 5	Sunday – Monday	Independence Day – No Classes*
July 6	Tuesday	7 Week Summer Classes Begin
August 2	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes End
August 5	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes
August 23	Monday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes, 15 Week Spring Classes and 7 Week Summer Classes End
August 26	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Spring Classes and 7 Week Summer Classes

\*Class sessions missed due to a holiday will be managed as outlined in the section syllabus.

NOTE: Final grades for classes must be submitted 2.5 business days after the last day of the class, unless otherwise noted above. Grades are due by noon. If two session durations have final grades due on consecutive days, the due dates will be combined to the later date.

Fall 2027 – Summer 2028 INSTRUCTIONAL CALENDAR

**FALL SEMESTER 2027**

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
August 27	Friday	Faculty Professional Development Day and Meetings
August 30	Monday	15 Week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week and 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
September 6	Monday	Labor Day – No Classes
September 21	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes Begin
October 18	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes End
October 21	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes
October 26	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes Begin
November 22	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Fall Classes End
November 23 – 24	Tuesday – Wednesday	No Classes
November 25 – 28	Thursday – Sunday	Thanksgiving Recess – No Classes
November 29	Monday	Fall Classes Resume
December 1	Wednesday	Final Grades Due by Noon - 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Fall Classes
December 19	Sunday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Fall Classes End
December 22	Wednesday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Classes

**WINTER SEMESTER 2028**

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
January 7	Friday	Faculty Professional Development Day and Meetings
January 10	Monday	15 Week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week and 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
January 17	Monday	Martin Luther King Day – No Classes
January 31	Monday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes Begin
February 28	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes End
March 2	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes
March 6 – 12	Monday – Sunday	Mid-Winter Break – No Classes
March 13	Monday	Classes Resume
March 13	Monday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
April 10	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Classes End
April 13	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Classes
April 30	Sunday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week and 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes End
May 1	Monday	15 Week Classes End
May 4	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week, and 15 Week Classes
May 6	Saturday	Commencement

**SPRING/SUMMER SESSION 2028**

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
May 8	Monday	7 Week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Spring Classes Begin
May 29	Monday	Memorial Day – No Classes
May 31	Wednesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes Begin
June 19	Monday	Juneteenth – No Classes*
June 26	Monday	7 Week Spring Classes End
June 29	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 7 Week Spring Classes
July 4	Tuesday	Independence Day – No Classes*
July 5	Wednesday	7 Week Summer Classes Begin
August 1	Tuesday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes End
August 4	Friday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes
August 22	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Spring, 15 Week Spring Classes and 7 Week Summer Classes End
August 25	Friday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Spring, 15 Week Spring Classes and 7 Week Summer Classes

\*Class sessions missed due to a holiday will be managed as outlined in the section syllabus

**NOTE:** Final grades for classes must be submitted 2.5 business days after the last day of the class, unless otherwise noted above. Grades are due by noon. If two session durations have final grades due on consecutive days, the due dates will be combined to the later date.

**Fall 2028 – Summer 2029 INSTRUCTIONAL CALENDAR**

**FALL SEMESTER 2028**

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
August 25	Friday	Faculty Professional Development Day and Meetings
August 28	Monday	15 Week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week and 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
September 4	Monday	Labor Day – No Classes
September 19	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes Begin
October 16	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes End
October 19	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes
October 24	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes Begin
November 20	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Fall Classes End
November 21 – 22	Tuesday – Wednesday	No Classes
November 23 – 26	Thursday – Sunday	Thanksgiving Recess – No Classes
November 27	Monday	Fall Classes Resume
November 29	Wednesday	Final Grades Due by Noon - 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Fall Classes
December 17	Sunday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Fall Classes End
December 20	Wednesday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Classes

**WINTER SEMESTER 2029**

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
January 5	Friday	Faculty Professional Development Day and Meetings
January 8	Monday	15 Week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week and 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
January 15	Monday	Martin Luther King Day – No Classes
January 29	Monday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes Begin
February 26	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes End
March 1	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes
March 5 – 11	Monday – Sunday	Mid-Winter Break – No Classes
March 12	Monday	Classes Resume
March 12	Monday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
April 9	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Classes End
April 12	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Classes
April 29	Sunday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week and 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes End
April 30	Monday	15 Week Classes End
May 3	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week, and 15 Week Classes
May 5	Saturday	Commencement

**SPRING/SUMMER SESSION 2029**

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
May 7	Monday	7 Week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Spring Classes Begin
May 28	Monday	Memorial Day – No Classes
May 29	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes Begin
June 19	Tuesday	Juneteenth – No Classes*
June 25	Monday	7 Week Spring Classes End
June 28	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 7 Week Spring Classes
July 2	Monday	7 Week Summer Classes Begin
July 4	Wednesday	Independence Day – No Classes*
July 30	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes End
August 2	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes
August 19	Sunday	7 Week Summer Classes End
August 20	Monday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Spring and 15 Week Spring Classes End
August 23	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Spring, 15 Week Spring and 7 Week Summer Classes

\* Class sessions missed due to a holiday will be managed as outlined in the section syllabus.

**NOTE:** Final grades for classes must be submitted 2.5 business days after the last day of the class, unless otherwise noted above. Grades are due by noon. If two session durations have final grades due on consecutive days, the due dates will be combined to the later date.

## Fall 2029 – Summer 2030 INSTRUCTIONAL CALENDAR

### FALL SEMESTER 2029

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
August 24	Friday	Faculty Professional Development Day and Meetings
August 27	Monday	15 Week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week and 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
September 3	Monday	Labor Day – No Classes
September 18	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes Begin
October 15	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes End
October 18	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes
October 23	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes Begin
November 19	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Fall Classes End
November 20 – 21	Tuesday – Wednesday	No Classes
November 22 – 25	Thursday – Sunday	Thanksgiving Recess – No Classes
November 26	Monday	Fall Classes Resume
November 28	Wednesday	Final Grades Due by Noon - 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Fall Classes
December 16	Sunday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Fall Classes End
December 19	Wednesday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Classes

### WINTER SEMESTER 2030

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
January 4	Friday	Faculty Professional Development Day and Meetings
January 7	Monday	15 Week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week and 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
January 21	Monday	Martin Luther King Day – No Classes
January 28	Monday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes Begin
February 25	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes End
February 28	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes
March 4 – 10	Monday – Sunday	Mid-Winter Break – No Classes
March 11	Monday	Classes Resume
March 11	Monday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
April 8	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Classes End
April 11	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Classes
April 28	Sunday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week and 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes End
April 29	Monday	15 Week Classes End
May 2	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week, and 15 week Classes
May 4	Saturday	Commencement

### SPRING/SUMMER SESSION 2030

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
May 6	Monday	7 Week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Spring Classes Begin
May 27	Monday	Memorial Day – No Classes
May 28	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 week Spring Classes Begin
June 19	Wednesday	Juneteenth – No Classes*
June 24	Monday	7 Week Spring Classes End
June 27	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 7 Week Spring Classes
July 1	Monday	7 Week Summer Classes Begin
July 4	Thursday	Independence Day – No Classes*
July 29	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes End
August 1	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes
August 18	Sunday	7 Week Summer Classes End
August 19	Monday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 week Spring and 15 Week Spring Classes End
August 22	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 week Spring and 15 Week Spring Classes and 7 week Summer Classes

\* Class sessions missed due to a holiday will be managed as outlined in the section syllabus

**NOTE:** Final grades for classes must be submitted 2.5 business days after the last day of the class, unless otherwise noted above. Grades are due by noon. If two session durations have final grades due on consecutive days, the due dates will be combined to the later date.

## Fall 2030 – Summer 2031 INSTRUCTIONAL CALENDAR

### FALL SEMESTER 2030

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
August 23	Friday	Faculty Professional Development Day and Meetings
August 26	Monday	15 Week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week and 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
September 2	Monday	Labor Day – No Classes
September 17	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes Begin
October 14	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes End
October 17	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes
October 22	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week Fall Classes Begin
November 18	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Fall Classes End
November 26 – 27	Tuesday – Wednesday	No Classes
November 28 – Dec 1	Thursday – Sunday	Thanksgiving Recess – No Classes
December 2	Monday	Fall Classes Resume
December 4	Wednesday	Final Grades Due by Noon - 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Fall Classes
December 15	Sunday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Fall Classes End
December 18	Wednesday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Classes

### WINTER SEMESTER 2031

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
January 3	Friday	Faculty Professional Development Day and Meetings
January 6	Monday	15 Week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week and 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
January 20	Monday	Martin Luther King Day – No Classes
January 27	Monday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes Begin
February 24	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes End
February 27	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 7 Week Classes
March 3 – 9	Monday – Sunday	Mid-Winter Break – No Classes
March 10	Monday	Classes Resume
March 10	Monday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week Classes Begin
April 7	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Classes End
April 10	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Classes
April 27	Sunday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week and 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week Classes End
April 28	Monday	15 Week Classes End
May 1	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 7 Week, 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 Week, and 15 week Classes
May 3	Saturday	Commencement

### SPRING/SUMMER SESSION 2031

Date(s)	Day(s)	Activity
May 5	Monday	7 Week, 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week and 15 Week Spring Classes Begin
May 26	Monday	Memorial Day – No Classes
May 27	Tuesday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 week Spring Classes Begin
June 19	Thursday	Juneteenth – No Classes*
June 23	Monday	7 Week Spring Classes End
June 26	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 7 Week Spring Classes
June 30	Monday	7 Week Summer Classes Begin
July 4	Friday	Independence Day – No Classes*
July 28	Monday	1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes End
July 31	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 1 <sup>st</sup> 12 Week Spring Classes
August 17	Sunday	7 Week Summer Classes End
August 18	Monday	2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 week Spring and 15 Week Spring Classes End
August 21	Thursday	Final Grades Due by Noon – 2 <sup>nd</sup> 12 week Spring and 15 Week Spring Classes and Summer 7 week Classes

\* Class sessions missed due to a holiday will be managed as outlined in the section syllabus

**NOTE:** Final grades for classes must be submitted 2.5 business days after the last day of the class, unless otherwise noted above. Grades are due by noon. If two session durations have final grades due on consecutive days, the due dates will be combined to the later date.